## B. Voc. Banking \& Financial Services - 3rd Sem.

## (2116)

## BVC-301: Business Statistics

Time allowed: 3 hrs .
Max. Marks: 50

## Section A

Note: Attempt any 10 parts. Each part carries 1 mark.

1. (i) What is meant by Dispersion?
(ii) What are the limitations of Index numbers?
(iii) What are the chief characteristics of Statistics?
(iv) What do you understand by Coefficient of variation?
(v) Distinguish between Linear and Non Linear Correlation.
(vi) What are Mutually Exclusive events?
(vii) Discuss the Multiplicative law of probability.
(viii) Differentiate Mean \& Median.
(ix) Define Quantity Index Number.
(x) Differentiate between Mean deviation and Quartile deviation.
(xi) Differentiate between Correlation and Regression.
(xii)What is meant by Splicing in Index Numbers?

## Section B

Note: Attempt any two questions. Each question carries 10 marks.
2. "Statistical analysis is of vital importance for successful businessmen, economists, administrators and educationalists". Discuss with illustrations.
3. (a) What is meant by 'correlation'? Distinguish between positive, negative and zero correlation.
(b) The following table gives indices of industrial production and number of registered unemployed people (in lakh). Calculate the correlation coefficient.

| Year | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Index of Production | 100 | 102 | 104 | 107 | 105 | 112 | 103 | 99 |
| Number of Unemployed | 15 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 19 | 26 |

$(5,5)$
4. Determine the values of Median and Mode of the following distribution graphically. Verify the results by actual calculations.

| Size: | $10-19$ | $20-29$ | $30-39$ | $40-49$ | $50-59$ | $60-69$ | $70-79$ | $80-89$ | $90-99$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency: | 11 | 19 | 21 | 16 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 1 |

5. (a) An analysis of the monthly salaries paid to employees in two companies X and Y , belonging to the same industry, provides the following results:

|  | Company A | Company B |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Number of employees | 1200 | 1500 |
| Average Salary (Rs.) | 12000 | 9000 |
| Standard deviation of salary (Rs.) | 200 | 225 |

Find the Combined average monthly salary and the combined standard deviation of salaries of the two companies.
(b) The following table shows the number of motor registrations in a certain territory for a term of 5 years and the sale of motor tyres by a firm in that territory for the same period.

| Year | Motor Registrations | No. of Tyres Sold |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 600 | 1250 |
| 2 | 630 | 1100 |
| 3 | 720 | 1300 |
| 4 | 750 | 1350 |
| 5 | 800 | 1500 |

Find the two Regression equations. Estimate the sale of tyres when no. of motor registrations is 850.

## Section C

Note: Attempt any two questions. Each question carries 10 marks.
6. What do you understand by Time Series Analysis? Explain the importance of Time series as a tool of forecasting. Also discuss its methods.
7. (a) Distinguish between trend and seasonal fluctuations in time series.
(b) Estimate the trend value by the 4 -yearly moving averages method for the following data:

| Year | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Value | 12 | 18 | 26 | 32 | 40 | 60 | 76 | 94 | 100 | 108 | 98 | 90 |

8. (a) "Index numbers are the barometers of economic activity". Explain.
(b) Using the following data construct Fisher's Ideal Index and show that it satisfies Factor Reversal test and Time reversal test:

|  | Price (in Rs.)/Unit |  | No. of Units |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Commodity | Base Year | Current Year | Base Year | Current Year |
| A | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 |
| B | 10 | 10 | 5 | 8 |
| C | 5 | 7 | 8 | 10 |
| D | 15 | 20 | 12 | 15 |
| E | 20 | 25 | 15 | 10 |

- Contd...P/3

9. The chocolate market in India has shown rapid growth. With respect to product variation, $50 \%$ of the market is occupied by Moulded chocolates and $33 \%$ of the market is occupied by Countline bars. Sugar panned occupies $13 \%$ of the market and choco occupies $4 \%$. of the market. If 40 customers are randomly selected, then:
(i) What is the probability that exactly 15 customers will purchase Moulded chocolates?
(ii) What is the probability that 15 or less customers will purchase Moulded chocolates?
(iii) What is the probability that exactly 10 customers will purchase Countiline bars?
(iv) What is the probability that exactly 5 customers will purchase Sugar panned?
(v) What is the probability that two or less customers will purchase Choco?

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